

CSS 1

Child Safeguarding Statement and Risk Assessment

For: Bohermore NS (School Name)
At: Ballysimon, Co. Limerick (School Address)

This school is a: (tick appropriate)

☒ primary ☐ post-primary ☐ special school

In accordance with the requirements of the Children First Act 2015, *Children First: National Guidance for the Protection and Welfare of Children 2017*, the *Addendum to Children First (2019)* and 2025, *Child Protection Procedures for Schools 2025* and *Child Safeguarding: A Guide for Policy, Procedure and Practice, 2nd ed. (Tusla, 2024)*, the board of management has adopted the Child Safeguarding Statement and Risk Assessment set out in this document.

The board of management has adopted and will implement fully and without modification the department's *Child Protection Procedures for Schools 2025* as part of this overall Child Safeguarding Statement and Risk Assessment.

Name of the Designated Liaison Person (DLP):

Ciara Sheehy

Name of the Deputy Designated Liaison Person (Deputy DLP/DDLP):

Louise Ryan

In the absence of the DLP, the Deputy DLP shall assume responsibilities of the DLP

Name of Relevant Person

Ciara Sheehy

(In schools this person is the DLP)

Relevant Person can be contacted on:

085-7144725

principal@bohermorens.ie

(insert phone & email)

Under the Children First Act 2015 Relevant Person means a person who is appointed by a provider of a relevant service to be the first point of contact in respect of the Child Safeguarding Statement. This person is nominated by the board of management to manage and provide oversight of child protection concerns/allegations of child abuse.

Name of Chairperson of the board of management, or in an ETB school the Chief Executive or their delegate:

Michael Sheahan

In the event that both DLP and DDLP are absent and unavailable, and where there is no staff member formally acting in their role, the chairperson of the board of management, or in an ETB school the chief executive or their delegate, assumes the role of DLP.

The board of management recognises that child protection and safeguarding permeate all aspects of school life and must be reflected in all of the school's policies, procedures, practices and activities. In all of these, the school will adhere to the following principles of best practice in child protection and welfare. The school will:

- ✓ Recognise that the protection and welfare of children is of paramount importance, regardless of all other considerations.
- ✓ Fully comply with its statutory obligations under the Children First Act 2015 and other relevant legislation relating to the protection and welfare of children.
- ✓ Fully co-operate with the relevant statutory authorities in relation to child protection and welfare matters.
- ✓ Adopt safe practices to minimise the possibility of harm happening to children and protect members of school personnel from the necessity to take unnecessary risks that may leave themselves open to accusations of child abuse.
- ✓ Develop a practice of openness with parents and encourage parental involvement in the education of their children.
- ✓ Fully respect confidentiality requirements as set out in the *Child Protection Procedures for Schools 2025* in dealing with child protection matters.
- ✓ Adhere to the above principles in relation to any vulnerable adult.

Procedures and Measures in Place

Our Child Safeguarding Statement and Risk Assessment has been developed in line with requirements under the Children First Act 2015, the *Children First: National Guidance 2017*, and *Child Safeguarding: A Guide for Policy, Procedure and Practice, 2nd ed.* (Tusla, 2024), and the *Child Protection Procedures for Schools 2025*. In addition to the procedures listed in our risk assessment, the following procedures support our intention to safeguard children while they are availing of our service:

- > Procedure for the Management of Allegations of Abuse or Misconduct against School Personnel Relating to a Child Availing of Our Service
 - ~ Where any member of school personnel is the subject of any investigation in respect of any act, omission or circumstance in relation to a child attending the school, the school is required to adhere to the relevant procedures set out in Chapter 7 of the *Child Protection Procedures for Schools 2025* and to the relevant agreed disciplinary procedures for school staff which are published on the gov.ie website

- > Procedure for the Safe Recruitment and Selection of School Personnel to Work With Children
 - ~ The school is required to adhere to the requirements of the Vetting Act. The selection or recruitment of staff and their suitability to work with children, requires the school to adhere to the statutory vetting requirements of the National Vetting Bureau (Children and Vulnerable Persons) Acts 2012 to 2016, and to the wider duty of care guidance set out in relevant Garda vetting and recruitment circulars published by the Department of Education and Youth and available on the gov.ie website and as outlined in Chapter 10 of the procedures.
 - ~ A written protocol is in place authorising immediate action for cases which require an employee to be immediately absented from school for child safeguarding reasons.
- > Procedure for Provision of and Access to Child Safeguarding Training and Information, Including the Identification of the Occurrence of Harm
 - ~ The school provides information and training to members of school personnel in relation to the identification of the occurrence of harm (as defined in the 2015 Act) as follows:
 - ~ The school has provided each member of school personnel, including any new members of school personnel, (employees and volunteers, board of management members, student teachers and those on work experience) with a copy of the school's Child Safeguarding Statement and Risk Assessment.
 - ~ The school ensures that members of school personnel have availed of relevant training and completed child protection training.
 - ~ The school encourages board of management members to avail of any relevant training and complete child protection training.
 - ~ The board of management ensures that records of all staff and board member child protection training are maintained.
- > Procedure for the Reporting of Child Protection or Welfare Concerns to Tusla
 - ~ All members of school personnel are required to adhere to the procedures set out in the *Child Protection Procedures for Schools 2025*, in relation to reporting of child protection concerns to Tusla. Mandated reporting applies to all registered teachers and any other mandated person who may be employed by the school, for example a chaplain or nurse. A full list of those people who are mandated persons is set out in Appendix 1 procedures.
- > Procedure for Maintaining a List of the Persons (if any) in the Relevant Service Who Are Mandated Persons
 - ~ There is a procedure in place to maintain a list of mandated persons. Schools may on occasion employ additional staff who are mandated by virtue of their profession. This list will include all registered teachers and identify additional employees that are not registered teachers.
- > Procedure for Appointing a Relevant Person (In schools this person is the DLP)
 - ~ There is a procedure in place for appointing a relevant person.

The various procedures referred to in this Child Safeguarding Statement and Risk Assessment can be accessed via the school's website, the gov.ie website or will be made available on request by the school.

In accordance with the Children First Act 2015, the Addendum to Children First 2019 and 2025, and the *Child Protection Procedures for Schools 2025*, the board of management has carried out an assessment of any potential for harm to a child while attending the school or participating in school activities. A written assessment setting out the areas of risk identified and the school's procedures for managing those risks is included with the Child Safeguarding Statement.

Note: The procedures and measures in place outlined above, are not intended as exhaustive list. Individual boards of management shall also include in this section such other procedures and measures that are of relevance to the school.

This statement has been published on the school's website or will be made available on request by the school. It has been provided to all members of school personnel, the parents' association (if any), the patron and parents. A copy of this statement and risk assessment will be made available to Tusla and the department if requested.

This Child Safeguarding Statement and Risk Assessment will be reviewed annually or as soon as practicable after there has been a material change in any matter to which this statement refers.

Child Safeguarding Risk Assessment

List of School Activities	Risks Identified Against Each School Activity	Procedures/Measures in place to Mitigate Risk
1. Training of school personnel in Child Protection Matters	Harm not recognized or reported promptly Child Safeguarding Statement and DES procedures made available to all staff	• Child Safeguarding Statement and DES procedures made available to all staff. • DLP and DDLP to attend OIDE face to face training. All staff to complete Children First training and certificate to be kept on file. • BOM retains all records of staff and Board training. • Visiting staff and part-time teachers/SNA's to comply with garda vetting and to be familiar with Child Safeguarding Statement
2. One to one teaching	Harm by school personnel Harm to and/or accusations about school personnel.	• School has glass panels in doors of all classrooms where one-to-one teaching takes place.
3. Care of children with special needs including intimate care needs	Harm by personnel Harm to and/or accusations about school personnel	• Supervision Policy • School has Intimate Care Needs policy (available on website)
4. Toilet Areas	Inappropriate behavior	• Toilet procedures • Supervision Policy
5. Curricular provision in respect of Non-teaching of same SPHE, RSE Stay Safe Programme		• School implements SPHE (Social, Personal and Health education) RSE (Relationships and Sexuality Education), Stay Safe Programme • Well-Being Programme and facilitates staff training when available
6. Recruitment of new staff Including: • Teachers • SNAs • Ancillary staff • Guest speakers • Volunteers & parents	Harm not recognized or promptly reported	• Child Safeguarding Statement and DES procedures made available to all staff. • Staff to complete Tusla – Children First training and provide up to date Certificate to school.

7.	Management of challenging behavior amongst pupils	Injury to pupils and staff	• Health and Safety Policy • Code of Behavior • SEN policy • Understanding Behavior and responding to Crisis situations – Guidelines • Restraint Policy
8.	External Sports coaches – including extra-curricular activities coaches/teachers	Harm to pupils	• Garda vetting procedures in place • Supervision by teachers
9.	Students participating in work experience	Harm to pupils	• Work Experience Policy in place. • All students over 16 years of age Garda vetted. • Child safeguarding Statement • Supervision by teachers
10.	3 rd Level students participating in School Placement	Harm to pupils	• Letter of agreement completed with 3rd level college • Child Safeguarding Statement distributed to students

Additional pages may be added to the Risk Assessment as required.

List of School Activities	Risks Identified Against Each School Activity	Procedures/Measures in place to Mitigate Risk
11. Volunteers/ Parent Helpers	Harm to pupils	- Supervised by staff in open areas - Garda vetting procedures in place
12. International Interns (incl. Erasmus+)	Harm to pupils Harm not properly reported	- Vetting procedures from home country. Selected by college, reference supplied by college. - Statutory Declaration and Form of Undertaking provided - Irish Garda Vetting also completed - Supervision by teachers - Child Safeguarding Statement distributed on arrival
13. Swimming Lessons	Harm to pupils by swimming coaches	- Coaches have completed Garda vetting - Teachers enter changing rooms to supervise only as necessary - Staff do not assist with drying/dressing with the exception of children with special educational needs assisted by an SNA, in view of the accompanying teacher. - No child to be left alone with a staff member or coach at any time.
14. Sports Day	Harm to pupils by outsiders	- Supervision by parents and teachers; unaccompanied children supervised by staff. - Detailed information letter to parents outlining roles, responsibilities, safety areas etc. - Safety procedures and First Aid responsible.
15. After school activities in the primary school	Harm to enrolled children	Teacher/coach is Garda vetted and has a copy of the child Safeguarding Statement and Risk Assessment
16. Supervision of children at playtime	Injury to pupils Injury to student with CVI Harm not recognized or properly or promptly reported	- Supervision policy and procedures in place - Code of behavior - Health and Safety Statement - Increased yard supervision for student with CVI - Rota maintained by in-school management

17. Use of church	Harm by outsiders Harm to student with CVI	• Children are always supervised by teachers when using the church • Children are escorted by an SNA back to the school to use the toilet if the need arises • Additional SNA supervision to student with CVI when moving to and from and around the church
18. Visiting Teachers	Harm to pupils	• Teachers remain in class with visiting speakers • Visitors implemented
19. Use of CIT by pupils or staff	Harm to pupils	• internet safety • parental control locks on devices
20.		- supervision at all times

Additional pages may be added to the Risk Assessment as required.

Examples of Activities, Risks and Procedures

The examples listed in this document are provided to assist schools in undertaking their risk assessment under the Children First Act, 2015. Schools should note that this list of examples is not intended to be exhaustive, and that the inclusion of an example of a policy or procedure on these lists does not make it mandatory. It is the responsibility of each school to ensure, as far as possible, that any other risks and procedures that are relevant to its own particular circumstances are identified and specified in the written risk assessment and that adequate procedures are in place to address all risks identified.

It is acknowledged that schools already have in place a range of policies, practices and procedures to mitigate the risk of harm to children while they are participating in the activities of the school and that some school activities will carry low or minimal risks of harm compared to others. In the context of the risk assessment that must be undertaken by schools, the Children First Act, 2015 refers to risk as "any potential for harm".

Therefore, it is important that, as part of its risk assessment process, each school lists and reviews all of its various activities (which shall include identifying those that may carry low risk of harm as well as those that carry higher risks of harm). Doing so will help the school to:

- Identify, as required under the Children First Act, 2015, any risks of harm that may exist in respect of the school's activities.

- Identify and assess the adequacy of the various procedures already in place to manage those risks of harm.

- Identify and put in place any such additional procedures as are considered necessary to manage any risk identified.

Online Safety

The Addendum to Children First: National Guidance for the Protection and Welfare of Children 2017 published in January 2019 clarifies that organisations providing relevant services to children should consider the specific issue of online safety when carrying out their risk assessment and preparing their Child Safeguarding Statement and Risk Assessment.

The Guidance on Continuity of Schooling for primary and post-primary schools (April 2020) advises of the importance of teachers maintaining the safe and ethical use of the internet during distance learning and assisting parents and guardians to be aware of their role also. Schools should ensure that their Acceptable Use Policy (AUP) informs and guides remote or distance learning activity.

Risk in the context of this Child Safeguarding Statement and Risk Assessment is the risk of "harm" as defined in the Children First Act 2015 and not general health and safety risk. The definition of harm is set out in the Children First Act 2015: "harm" means, in relation to a child— (a) assault, ill-treatment or neglect of the child in a manner that seriously affects or is likely to seriously affect the child's health, development or welfare, or (b) sexual abuse of the child, whether caused by a single act, omission or circumstance or a series or combination of acts, omissions or circumstances, or otherwise.

Examples of School Activities which schools may draw from, as appropriate

1. Daily arrival and dismissal of pupils
2. Recreation breaks for pupils
3. Classroom teaching
4. One-to-one teaching
5. One-to-one learning support
6. One-to-one counselling
7. Outdoor teaching activities
8. Online teaching and learning remotely
9. Sporting activities
10. School outings
11. School trips involving overnight stay
12. School trips involving foreign travel
13. Use of toilet/changing/shower areas in schools
14. Provision of residential facilities for boarders
15. Annual Sports Day
16. Fundraising events involving pupils
17. Use of off-site facilities for school activities
18. School transport arrangements including use of bus escorts
19. Care of children with special educational needs, including intimate care where needed
20. Care of any vulnerable adult students, including intimate care where needed
21. Management of challenging behaviour amongst pupils, including appropriate use of restraint where required
22. Management of provision of food and drink
23. Administration of medicine
24. Administration of First Aid
25. Curricular provision in respect of SPHE, RSE, Stay Safe
26. Prevention and dealing with bullying amongst pupils
27. Training of school personnel in child protection matters
28. Use of external personnel to supplement curriculum
29. Use of external personnel to support sports and other extra-curricular activities
30. Care of pupils with specific vulnerabilities/needs
31. Pupils from ethnic minorities/migrants
32. Members of the Traveller community

33. Lesbian, gay, bisexual or transgender (LGBT) children
34. Pupils perceived to be LGBT
35. Pupils of minority religious faiths
36. Children in care
37. Children on Tusla's Child Protection Notification System (CPNS)
38. Children with medical needs
39. Recruitment of school personnel including teachers/SNAs, caretakers/secretaries/cleaners and sport coaches
40. External Tutors/Guest Speakers
41. Volunteers/Parents in school activities
42. Visitors/contractors present in school during school hours
43. Visitors/contractors present during after-school activities
44. Participation by pupils in religious ceremonies/religious instruction external to the school
45. Use of Information and Communication Technology by pupils in school, including social media
46. Application of sanctions under the school's Code of Behaviour including detention of pupils, confiscation of phones etc.
47. Students participating in work experience in the school
48. Students from the school participating in work experience elsewhere
49. Student teachers undertaking training placement in school
50. Use of video/photography/other media to record school events
51. After-school use of school premises by other organisations
52. Use of school premises by other organisations during school day
53. Breakfast club
54. Homework club/evening study
55. Children attending boarding schools or living away from home

Examples of Risks of Harm

1. Risk of harm not being recognised by school personnel
2. Risk of harm not being reported properly and promptly by members of school personnel
3. Risk of harm where members of school personnel have not received appropriate training
4. Risk of child being harmed in the school by a member of school personnel
5. Risk of child being harmed in the school by another child
6. Risk of child being harmed in the school by a volunteer or visitor to the school

7. Risk of child being harmed by a member of school personnel, a member of staff of another organisation or other person while a child is participating in out-of-school activities, e.g. school trip, swimming lessons
8. Risk of harm due to inappropriate use of online remote teaching and learning communication platform, such as an uninvited person accessing the lesson link, students being left unsupervised for long periods of time in breakout rooms
9. Risk of harm due to bullying of a child
10. Risk of harm due to racism
11. Risk of harm due to inadequate supervision of children in school
12. Risk of harm due to inadequate supervision of children while attending out-of-school activities
13. Risk of harm due to inappropriate relationship/communications between a child and another child or adult
14. Risk of harm due to children inappropriately accessing/using computers, social media, phones and other devices while at school
15. Risk of harm to children with special educational needs who have particular vulnerabilities, including medical vulnerabilities
16. Risk of harm to child while a child is receiving intimate care
17. Risk of harm due to inadequate code of behaviour
18. Risk of harm in one-to-one teaching, counselling, coaching situations
19. Risk of harm caused by a member of school personnel communicating with pupils in an inappropriate manner via social media, texting, digital device, or other manner
20. Risk of harm caused by a member of school personnel accessing/circulating inappropriate material via social media, texting, digital device or other manner
21. Risks where children are living away from home or attending boarding facilities

These are examples of policies and procedures that may be used to address Risks of Harm

1. All school personnel are provided with a copy of the school's *Child Safeguarding Statement and Risk Assessment*
2. The *Child Protection Procedures for Schools 2025* are made available to all school personnel
3. School personnel are required to adhere to the *Child Protection Procedures for Schools 2025* and all registered teaching staff are required to adhere to the *Children First Act 2015* as well as supporting the continued implementation of the best practice guidance set out in *Children First: National Guidance for the Protection and Welfare of Children 2017* and its addenda, including *the Addendum to Children First 2019 and 2025*
4. A written protocol is in place authorising immediate action for cases which require an employee to be immediately absented from school for child safeguarding reasons
5. The school implements in full the Stay Safe Programme
6. The school implements in full the Social, Personal, and Health Education (SPHE) curriculum

7. The school implements in full the Wellbeing Programme at Junior Cycle
8. School authorities have a code of behaviour and an anti-bullying policy in place in accordance with the department's "Bí Cineálta" procedures to prevent and address bullying in schools and as outlined in *Circular 55/2024*
9. The school has complied with the *Understanding Behaviours of Concern and Responding to Crisis Situations* developed by the Department of Education and Youth to address uncertainty for staff on how to respond when facing crisis situations where there are concerns regarding physical safety
10. The school undertakes anti-racism awareness initiatives
11. The school has a yard/playground supervision policy to ensure appropriate supervision of children during assembly, dismissal and breaks and in respect of specific areas such as toilets, changing rooms etc.
12. The school has in place a policy and clear procedures in respect of school outings
13. The school has a health and safety policy
14. The school adheres to the requirements of the Garda vetting legislation
15. The school adheres to the relevant Department of Education and Youth circulars in respect of recruitment
16. The school has a code of conduct for school personnel (teaching and non-teaching staff)
17. The school complies with the agreed disciplinary procedures for teaching staff
18. The school has a special educational needs policy
19. The school has an intimate care policy/plan in respect of students who require such care
20. The school has in place a policy and procedures for the administration of medication to pupils
21. The school has provided each member of school staff with a copy of the school's Child Safeguarding Statement and Risk Assessment
22. The school ensures all new personnel are provided with a copy of the school's Child Safeguarding Statement and Risk Assessment
23. The school encourages personnel to avail of relevant training
24. The school encourages board of management members to avail of relevant training
25. The school maintains records of all personnel and board member training
26. The school has in place a policy and procedures for the administration of First Aid
27. The school has in place a code of behaviour for pupils
28. The school has an Acceptable Use Policy in place, to include provision for online teaching and learning remotely, and has communicated this policy to parents
29. The school has in place a policy governing the use of smartphones and tablet devices in the school by pupils as per *Circular 38/2018* and the national guidelines
30. The school has in place a Critical Incident Management Plan
31. The school has in place a Home School Liaison policy and related procedures

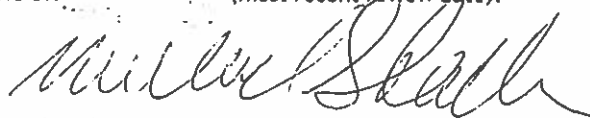
32. The school has in place a policy and procedures for the use of external persons to supplement delivery of the curriculum
33. The school has in place a policy and procedures for the use of external sports coaches
34. The school has in place a policy and clear procedures for one-to-one teaching activities
35. The school has in place a policy and procedures for one-to-one counselling
36. The school has in place a policy and procedures in respect of student teacher placements
37. The school has in place a policy and procedures in respect of pupils undertaking work experience in the school
38. The school has in place a policy and procedures in respect of pupils of the school undertaking work experience in external organisations
39. The school has in place a policy in relation to assisting members of school personnel in respect of disclosures of retrospective abuse
40. The school has considered the questions in *Appendix 1 of the Child Protection and Safeguarding Procedures for Boarding Facilities Associated with Recognised Schools 2023* and implemented the necessary risk mitigation measures

In accordance with Section 11 of the Children First Act 2015 and with the requirements of Chapter 9 of the *Child Protection Procedures for Schools 2025*, the following is the written Child Safeguarding Statement and Risk Assessment.

In undertaking this Child Safeguarding Statement and Risk Assessment, the board of management has endeavoured to identify as far as possible the risks of harm that are relevant to this school and to ensure that adequate procedures are in place to manage all risks identified. While it is not possible to foresee and remove all risk of harm, the school has in place the procedures listed in this risk assessment to manage and reduce risk to the greatest possible extent.

This Child Safeguarding Statement and Risk Assessment was reviewed by the board of management on (most recent review date).

Signed:*



Chairperson of the board of management

Date:

Signed:*

Principal/Secretary to the board of management

Date:

This Child Safeguarding Statement and Risk Assessment is expected to be reviewed again on (expected review date).

* Document to be printed and signed with original signatures

Appendix: Understanding and Supporting Children with Cerebral Visual Impairment (CVI)

1. What is Cerebral Visual Impairment (CVI)?

Cerebral Visual Impairment (CVI) is a brain-based visual condition that affects how a child processes what they see. Unlike visual impairments caused by problems with the eyes, CVI occurs because the brain has difficulty interpreting visual information. A child with CVI may have healthy eyes but still struggle to make sense of the visual world.

CVI can range from mild to severe and may affect:

- Recognition of faces, objects, or places
- Depth perception and spatial awareness
- The ability to locate items in a busy environment
- Visual attention or focus, especially in cluttered or noisy settings
- Coordination between vision and movement

Each child's experience of CVI is unique.

2. Relevance to Safeguarding

Children with CVI may be more vulnerable due to:

- Difficulties interpreting visual cues that keep them safe (e.g., traffic, obstacles, faces, body language)
- Challenges recognising familiar adults or peers
- Increased risk of social isolation or misunderstanding from others
- Potential for under-recognition of distress, anxiety, or bullying due to communication or perceptual differences

Staff awareness of CVI ensures that the child's environment is safe, inclusive, and supportive, and that safeguarding practices are fully accessible to all pupils.

3. School Responsibilities

The school will:

- Treat CVI as a visual and neurodevelopmental condition requiring understanding and adjustments.
- Work collaboratively with parents/carers, specialist teachers, and health professionals to ensure appropriate support.
- Ensure that all staff involved in safeguarding, teaching, and supervision are informed about CVI and trained to recognise and respond to the child's needs.

- Consider CVI when conducting risk assessments, supervision plans, and safeguarding interventions.
- Create visually accessible environments (e.g., reducing visual clutter, ensuring good lighting, providing contrast and structure).

4. Staff Awareness and Practice

Staff should:

- Use the child's name before giving instructions to help them locate who is speaking.
- Provide verbal descriptions of activities and environments.
- Avoid unnecessary visual complexity in learning materials.
- Allow extra processing time and reassure the child if they appear unsure.
- Observe sensitively for signs of distress, fatigue, or confusion related to visual overload.

5. Partnership with Families and Professionals

The school recognises the expertise of parents and specialists in understanding each child's individual visual profile. Information shared through multi-disciplinary collaboration will inform safeguarding, teaching, and care planning.

6. Policy Link

This appendix should be read in conjunction with:

- The school's Child Safeguarding Statement
- Special Educational Needs and Inclusion Policy
- Health and Safety Policy
- Accessibility Plan